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cat() — Load file into string matrix

Description Syntax Remarks and examples Conformability

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Description

cat (filename) returns a column vector containing the lines from text file filename.

cat (filename, line1) returns a column vector containing the lines from text file filename starting with line number line1.

cat (*filename*, *line1*, *line2*) returns a column vector containing the lines from text file *filename* starting with line number *line1* and ending with line number *line2*.

Syntax

string colvector cat(string scalar filename [, real scalar line1 [, real scalar line2]])

Remarks and examples

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cat (filename) removes new-line characters at the end of lines.

Conformability

```
cat(filename, line1, line2):
filename: 1 \times 1
```

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textit{line1:} & 1\times 1 & (\text{optional}) \\ \textit{line2:} & 1\times 1 & (\text{optional}) \\ \textit{result:} & r\times 1, & r\geq 0 \end{array}$

Diagnostics

cat (filename) aborts with error if filename does not exist.

cat() returns a 0×1 result if *filename* contains 0 bytes.

Also see

```
[M-4] IO — I/O functions
```

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