abs() — Absolute value (length)
Description Syntax Conformability Diagnostics Also see

## Description

For $Z$ real, abs $(Z)$ returns the elementwise absolute values of $Z$.
For $Z$ complex, abs $(Z)$ returns the elementwise length of each element. If $Z=a+b i$, returned is sqrt $\left(a^{2}+b^{2}\right)$, although the calculation is not made in that way. The method actually used prevents overflow.

## Syntax

real matrix abs (numeric matrix $Z$ )

## Conformability

```
abs(Z):
```

| $Z:$ | $r \times c$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| result: |  |
|  | $r \times c$ |

## Diagnostics

abs (.) returns . (missing).

## Also see

[M-4] Scalar - Scalar mathematical functions

[^0]


[^0]:    Stata, Stata Press, and Mata are registered trademarks of StataCorp LLC. Stata and Stata Press are registered trademarks with the World Intellectual Property Organization of the United Nations. StataNow and NetCourseNow are trademarks of StataCorp LLC. Other brand and product names are registered trademarks or trademarks of their respective companies. Copyright (c) 1985-2023 StataCorp LLC, College Station, TX, USA. All rights reserved.
    For suggested citations, see the FAQ on citing Stata documentation.

